

$$\begin{aligned}
42. \quad & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \sum_{i=1}^n \left( 2 + \frac{3i}{n} \right)^3 \left( \frac{3}{n} \right) = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n \left[ \frac{2n + 3i}{n} \right]^3 \\
& = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3}{n^4} \sum_{i=1}^n (8n^3 + 36n^2i + 54ni^2 + 27i^3) \\
& = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{3}{n^4} \left( 8n^4 + 36n^2 \frac{n(n+1)}{2} + 54n \frac{n(n+1)(2n+1)}{6} + 27 \frac{n^2(n+1)^2}{4} \right) \\
& = \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} 3 \left( 8 + 18 \frac{(n+1)}{n} + \frac{9(n+1)(2n+1)}{n^2} + \frac{27}{4} \cdot \frac{(n+1)^2}{n^2} \right) \\
& = 3 \left( 8 + 18 + 18 + \frac{27}{4} \right) = \frac{609}{4} = 152.25
\end{aligned}$$