## 管院微積分聯合教學 會考六 Jun 23, 2015

考試時間 120 分鐘,題目卷為兩張紙,共三頁,滿分 120 分。所有題目的答案都請依題號順序依序寫在答案卷上,而是非與填充題必須寫在第一頁。答案卷務必寫學號、姓名,題目卷不必繳回。考試開始 30 分鐘後不得入場,開始 40 分鐘內不得離場。考試期間禁止使用字典、計算機及任何通訊器材,違者成績以零分計算,監試人員不得回答任何關於試題的疑問。Questions are

to be answered on the answer sheet provided.

是非題 **True or False** (20 points),請答 **T** (True)或 **F** (False)。每題 2 分。 (不需 詳列過程,請依題號順序依序寫在答案卷第一頁上。)

- **1.** If f is an integrable odd function, then  $\int_{-1}^{1} f(x) dx = 0$ .
- **2.** Suppose that X has the exponential density function f with parameter k. If k goes to  $\infty$ , then E(X) tends to 0.

**3.** 
$$\int_{-3\pi/2}^{3\pi/2} \cos(x) dx = 0.$$

- 4. If the internal rate of return of stock A is less than the internal rate of return of stock B, then invest stock B is a better decision.
- 5.  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(-1)^{n+1}}{n} (x-1)^n$  is the Taylor series of  $\ln x$  at x = 0.
- 6. The integral test can be applied to any kind of series.

7. If 
$$|r| < 1$$
, then  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{r^n}$  diverges.

8. 
$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{2n^2 + 1}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} < 1$$
, so the series  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{n}{\sqrt{2n^2 + 1}}$  converges.

- **9.** Let  $\sum a_n$ ,  $\sum b_n$ , and  $\sum c_n$  be series with positive terms. If  $\sum a_n$  is divergent and  $b_n + c_n \ge a_n$  for all n, then both  $\sum b_n$  and  $\sum c_n$  are divergent.
- 10.  $\lim_{x \to 0} \frac{\cos(x) 1}{x^2} = -\frac{1}{2}.$

(下頁還有試題)

## 填充題 Short answer questions (40 points), 每題 5分。

(不需詳列過程,僅將答案依題號順序依序寫在答案卷第一頁上即可。)

- 1. Find the particular solution of the differential equation  $x\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\ln x}{7}$  with the condition y = -2 when x = 1. Answer:\_\_\_\_\_\_.
- **2.** Evaluate  $\lim_{x \to 0} x \cot(x)$ . Answer:

**3.** Find the derivative of the function  $f(x) = x^2 \sin(\frac{1}{x})$ . Answer:\_\_\_\_\_\_.

4. Find the radius of convergence of the power series  $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} (2n)!(x-1)^n$ . Answer:\_\_\_\_\_\_.

5. Find the sum of the series  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \left[ \frac{1}{3^n} - \frac{1}{n(n+1)} \right].$ Answer:\_\_\_\_\_.

6. Find all positive values of p for which the series  $\sum_{n=2}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^2 (\ln n)^p}$  is convergent. Answer:\_\_\_\_\_\_.

- 7. Given  $\frac{1}{1-x} = 1 + x + x^2 + \dots + x^n + \dots$ , -1 < x < 1, find the Taylor series and its interval of convergence of  $f(x) = \frac{1}{1+x}$  at x = 1. Answer:\_\_\_\_\_.
- 8. Find the area of the region bounded by the graph of  $f(x) = x \cos(x)$ , the x-axis, and the lines  $x = -\pi$  and  $x = \pi$ .

Answer:\_\_\_\_\_.

(下頁還有試題)

計算問答證明題 Please show all your work (60 points),每題 10 分,請依題號順 序依序寫在答案卷上,可以用中文或英文作答。請詳列計算過程,否則不予計分。需 標明題號但不必抄題。

- 1. (10 points) Find the minimum of the function f(x, y, z) = xy + 2yz + 2xz subject to the constraint xyz = 108.
- 2. (10 points) Use the second Taylor polynomial of  $f(x) = e^{-2x}$  at x = 0 to approximate  $e^{-0.2}$ , and find a bound for the error in the approximation.
- **3.** (10 points) The cross section of a drain is a trapezoid, as shown in the accompanying figure. The sides and the bottom of the trapezoid are each 5 ft long. Determine the angle  $\theta$  such that the drain will have a maximal cross-sectional area.



- 4. (10 points) Of the microprocessors manufactured by a microelectronics firm for use in regulating fuel consumption in automobiles, 1.5% are defective. Let  $a_n$  denote the probability of getting at least one defective microprocessor in a random sample of n microprocessors.
  - **a.** Find the formula for  $a_n$ .
  - **b.** Evaluate  $\lim_{n \to \infty} a_n$ .
- 5. (10 points) Suppose that the average wage earner save 9% of her take-home pay and spends the other 91%. Estimate the impact that a proposed \$30 billion tax cut will have on the economy over the long run due to the additional spending generated.
- 6. (10 points) Suppose that the rate of air flow into and out a person's lungs during respiration is  $R(t) = 0.6 \sin \frac{\pi t}{2}$  liters per second, where t is the time in seconds. Find an expression for the volume of air V in the person's lung at any time t. Assume the V(0) = 0.

(試題結束)